



Table of contents

1. Introduction.....	4
2. Background.....	6
3. Validation of prior learning – why, how?.....	9
3.1. Lifelong learning and the validation of prior learning solution.....	9
3.2. Steps in the validation process.....	19
4. Bridges between career counselling and validation of prior learning.....	24
4.1. Competences for career counselors (EQF Level 6)	26
4.2. Career counsellor and its specific competencies for making clients aware of the validation path	36
4.3 Exercises for counsellors training.....	42
5. The client and his/her competences.....	52
6. Facilitating the validation process.....	68
6.1. List of competences – social activities, family life, hobbies, voluntary sector and work.....	71
6.2. Social activities.....	78
6.3. Family life.....	81
6.4. Activities done outside work.....	84
6.5. Voluntary activities.....	87
6.6. Work	91
6.7. Portfolio-pieces of evidence.....	95
6.8. Report.....	98
7. Glossary.....	99
8. References.....	115
9. Annex.....	121